

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

Claim 1 (original): A solid oxide fuel cell for electrochemically reacting a fuel gas with an oxidant gas to produce a DC output voltage, said solid oxide fuel cell comprising:
a layer of ceramic ion conducting electrolyte defining first and second opposing surfaces;
a conductive anode layer positioned at the first surface of said electrolyte layer; and
a conductive cathode layer positioned at the second surface of said electrolyte layer;
wherein said electrolyte layer is disposed between said anode layer and said cathode layer;
wherein said conductive cathode layer comprises a copper-substituted ferrite perovskite material.

Claim 2 (previously presented): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 1 wherein copper is present in the perovskite material in an amount of at least 2 atomic percent, based on total amount of B-site atoms present in the perovskite material.

Claim 3 (previously presented): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 1 wherein said copper is present in the copper-substituted ferrite material in an amount of at least about 5 atomic percent, based on total amount of B-site atoms present in the copper-substituted ferrite material.

Claim 4 (original): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 1 wherein the material is a copper-substituted lanthanum ferrite perovskite material.

Claim 5 (original): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 4 wherein the material includes an A-site dopant selected from the group consisting of Mg, Ca, Sr, Ba, Pr, Nd, Sm and combinations thereof.

Claim 6 (original): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 5 wherein the A-site dopant is strontium.

Claim 7 (previously presented): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 5 wherein the A-site dopant is present in the copper-substituted lanthanum ferrite material in an amount of from about 5 atomic percent to about 80 atomic percent, based on total amount of A-site atoms present in the copper-substituted lanthanum ferrite material, and copper is present in the copper-substituted lanthanum ferrite material in an amount of from about 5 atomic percent to about 60 atomic percent, based on total amount of B-site atoms present in the copper-substituted lanthanum ferrite material.

Claim 8 (original): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 5 wherein the copper-substituted lanthanum ferrite material further comprises at least one B-site dopant selected from the group consisting of nickel, cobalt, manganese, aluminum and chromium.

Claim 9 (original): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 1 wherein the copper-substituted ferrite cathode exhibits a polarization resistance of from about 0.03 to about 0.50 $\Omega \text{ cm}^2$ at 650°C in air.

Claim 10 (original): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 1 wherein the copper-substituted ferrite cathode exhibits a polarization resistance of about 0.06 $\Omega \text{ cm}^2$ at 650°C in air.

Claim 11 (original): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 1 wherein the copper-substituted ferrite material is in contact with said electrolyte layer.

Claim 12 (original): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 1, further comprising an interlayer between said electrolyte layer and said cathode layer.

Claim 13 (original): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 1 wherein the copper-substituted ferrite material comprises a layer having a thickness of from about 1 to about 50 microns.

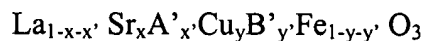
Claim 14 (original): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 1 wherein the copper-substituted ferrite material comprises a layer having a thickness of from about 1 to about 30 microns.

Claim 15 (original): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 1 wherein the copper-substituted ferrite material comprises essentially the entire cathode layer.

Claim 16 (original): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 1 wherein the copper-substituted ferrite material comprises at least about 25% of said cathode layer.

Claim 17 (original): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 1 wherein said cathode layer comprises a substantially homogenous mixture of a copper-substituted ferrite material and a finely-divided form of a second material.

Claim 18 (original): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 1 wherein said cathode layer comprises a perovskite composition having the formula:



wherein x is from about 0.05 to about 0.6; y is from about 0.05 to about 0.5; x' is from 0 to about 0.5; and y' is from 0 to about 0.4.

Claim 19 (original): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 1, further comprising at least one metallic interconnect.

Claim 20 (withdrawn): A solid oxide fuel cell assembly for electrochemically reacting a fuel gas with a flowing oxidant gas to produce a DC output voltage, said assembly comprising a plurality of integral fuel cell units, each unit comprising a layer of ceramic ion conducting electrolyte disposed between a conductive anode layer and a conductive cathode layer;

wherein the cathode layer of at least one of said fuel cells comprises a copper-substituted ferrite composition.

Claim 21 (withdrawn-currently amended): The fuel cell assembly in accordance with claim 20 wherein copper is present in the composition in an amount of at least about 2 atomic percent, based on total amount of B-site atoms present in the perovskite material.

Claim 22 (withdrawn): The fuel cell assembly in accordance with claim 20 wherein said copper is present in the copper-substituted ferrite composition in an amount of at least about 5 atomic percent, based on total amount of B-site atoms present in the copper-substituted ferrite composition.

Claim 23 (withdrawn): The fuel cell assembly in accordance with claim 20 wherein the composition is a copper-substituted lanthanum ferrite perovskite material.

Claim 24 (withdrawn): The fuel cell assembly in accordance with claim 23 wherein the composition includes an A-site dopant selected from the group consisting of Mg, Ca, Sr, Ba, Pr, Nd, Sm and combinations thereof.

Claim 25 (withdrawn): The fuel cell assembly in accordance with claim 24 wherein the A-site dopant is strontium.

Claim 26 (withdrawn): The fuel cell assembly in accordance with claim 24 wherein the A-site dopant is present in the copper-substituted lanthanum ferrite composition in an amount of from about 5 atomic percent to about 80 atomic percent, based on total amount of A-site atoms present in the copper-substituted lanthanum ferrite composition, and copper is present in the copper-substituted lanthanum ferrite composition in an amount of from about 5 atomic percent to about 60 atomic percent, based on total amount of B-site atoms present in the copper-substituted lanthanum ferrite composition.

Claim 27 (withdrawn): The fuel cell assembly in accordance with claim 24 wherein the copper-substituted lanthanum ferrite composition further comprises at least one B-site dopant selected from the group consisting of nickel, cobalt, manganese, aluminum, and chromium.

Claim 28 (withdrawn): The fuel cell assembly in accordance with claim 20 wherein the copper-substituted ferrite cathode exhibits a polarization resistance of from about 0.03 to about 0.50 $\Omega \text{ cm}^2$ at 650°C in air.

Claim 29 (withdrawn): The fuel cell assembly in accordance with claim 20 wherein the copper-substituted ferrite cathode exhibits a polarization resistance of about 0.06 $\Omega \text{ cm}^2$ at 650°C in air.

Claim 30 (withdrawn): The fuel cell assembly in accordance with claim 20 wherein the copper-substituted ferrite composition is in contact with said electrolyte layer.

Claim 31 (withdrawn): The fuel cell assembly in accordance with claim 20, further comprising an interlayer between said electrolyte layer and said cathode layer.

Claim 32 (withdrawn): The fuel cell assembly in accordance with claim 20 wherein the copper-substituted ferrite composition comprises a layer having a thickness of from about 1 to about 50 microns.

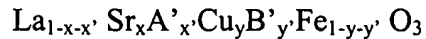
Claim 33 (withdrawn): The fuel cell assembly in accordance with claim 20 wherein the copper-substituted ferrite composition comprises a layer having a thickness of from about 1 to about 30 microns.

Claim 34 (withdrawn): The fuel cell assembly in accordance with claim 20 wherein the copper-substituted ferrite composition comprises essentially the entire cathode layer.

Claim 35 (withdrawn): The fuel cell assembly in accordance with claim 20 wherein the copper-substituted ferrite composition comprises at least about 25% of said cathode layer.

Claim 36 (withdrawn): The fuel cell assembly in accordance with claim 20 wherein said cathode layer comprises a substantially homogenous mixture of a copper-substituted ferrite composition and a finely-divided form of a second material.

Claim 37 (withdrawn): The fuel cell assembly in accordance with claim 20 wherein said cathode layer comprises a perovskite composition having the formula:



wherein x is from about 0.05 to about 0.6; y is from about 0.05 to about 0.5; x' is from 0 to about 0.5; and y' is from 0 to about 0.4.

Claim 38 (withdrawn): The fuel cell assembly in accordance with claim 20, further comprising:

a system for passing a gaseous fuel in contact with said anode layers and passing an oxidizing gas in contact with said cathode layers; and
a system for utilizing electrical energy produced by said fuel cells.

Claim 39 (withdrawn): The fuel cell assembly in accordance with claim 20, further comprising at least one metallic interconnect.

Claims 40-95 (canceled).

Claim 96 (new): A method for producing electrical energy, comprising:

providing a solid oxide fuel cell, the solid oxide fuel cell including a layer of ceramic ion conducting electrolyte defining first and second opposing surfaces; a conductive anode layer positioned at the first surface of said electrolyte layer; and a conductive cathode layer positioned at the second surface of said electrolyte layer; wherein said electrolyte layer is disposed between said anode layer and said cathode layer; wherein said conductive cathode layer comprises a copper-substituted ferrite perovskite material;

causing air or other oxidizing gas to flow in contact with the cathode layer; and
causing a fuel gas to flow in contact with the anode layer to provide electrical energy.

Claim 97 (new): The method in accordance with claim 96 wherein copper is present in the copper-substituted ferrite perovskite material in an amount of at least about 2 atomic percent.

Claim 98 (new): The method in accordance with claim 96, further comprising operating the fuel cell at a temperature of no greater than about 750°C.

Claim 99 (new): The method in accordance with claim 96 wherein the solid oxide fuel cell further comprises at least one metallic interconnect.

Claim 100 (new): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 5 wherein the A-site dopant is Mg.

Claim 101 (new): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 5 wherein the A-site dopant is Ca.

Claim 102 (new): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 5 wherein the A-site dopant is Sr.

Claim 103 (new): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 5 wherein the A-site dopant is Ba.

Claim 104 (new): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 5 wherein the A-site dopant is Pr.

Claim 105 (new): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 5 wherein the A-site dopant is Nd.

Claim 106 (new): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 5 wherein the A-site dopant is Sm.

Claim 107 (new): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 8 wherein the B-site dopant is nickel.

Claim 108 (new): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 8 wherein the B-site dopant is cobalt.

Claim 109 (new): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 8 wherein the B-site dopant is manganese.

Claim 110 (new): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 8 wherein the B-site dopant is aluminum.

Claim 111 (new): The fuel cell in accordance with claim 8 wherein the B-site dopant is chromium.